

HOPE VI was first authorized by Section 535 of the Quality Housing and Work Responsibility Act of 1998 (P.L. 105-276) ("Public Housing Reform Act"), which amended Section 24 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437v). Section 24 was amended by the FY 2001 HOPE VI appropriation act, as indicated in italics.

**SECTION 24: DEMOLITION, SITE REVITALIZATION, REPLACEMENT HOUSING,
AND TENANT-BASED ASSISTANCE GRANTS FOR PROJECTS**

(a) **PURPOSES.** The purpose of this section is to provide assistance to public housing agencies for the purposes of:

- (1) improving the living environment for public housing residents of severely distressed public housing projects through the demolition, rehabilitation, reconfiguration, or replacement of obsolete public housing projects (or portions thereof);
- (2) revitalizing sites (including remaining public housing dwelling units) on which such public housing projects are located and contributing to the improvement of the surrounding neighborhood;
- (3) providing housing that will avoid or decrease the concentration of very low-income families; and
- (4) building sustainable communities.

(b) **GRANT AUTHORITY.** The Secretary may make grants as provided in this section to applicants whose applications for such grants are approved by the Secretary under this section.

(c) **CONTRIBUTION REQUIREMENT.**

- (1) **IN GENERAL.** The Secretary may not make any grant under this section to any applicant unless the applicant certifies to the Secretary that the applicant will-
 - (A) supplement the aggregate amount of assistance provided under this section with an amount of funds from sources other than this section equal to not less than 5 percent of the amount provided under this section; and
 - (B) in addition to supplemental amounts provided in accordance with subparagraph (A), if the applicant uses more than 5 percent of the amount of assistance provided under this section for services under subsection (d)(1)(L), provide supplemental funds from sources other than this section in an amount equal to the amount so used in excess of 5 percent.

- (2) SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS. In calculating the amount of supplemental funds provided by a grantee for purposes of paragraph (1), the grantee may include amounts from other Federal sources, any State or local government sources, any private contributions, the value of any donated material or building, the value of any lease on a building, the value of the time and services contributed by volunteers, and the value of any other in-kind services or administrative costs provided.
 - (3) EXEMPTION. If assistance provided under this title will be used only for providing tenant-based assistance under section 8 or demolition of public housing (without replacement), the Secretary may exempt the applicant from the requirements under paragraph (1)(A).
- (d) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.
- (1) IN GENERAL. Grants under this section may be used for activities to carry out revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing, including-
 - (A) architectural and engineering work;
 - (B) redesign, rehabilitation, or reconfiguration of a severely distressed public housing project, including the site on which the project is located;
 - (C) the demolition, sale, or lease of the site, in whole or in part;
 - (D) covering the administrative costs of the applicant, which may not exceed such portion of the assistance provided under this section as the Secretary may prescribe;
 - (E) payment of reasonable legal fees;
 - (F) providing reasonable moving expenses for residents displaced as a result of the revitalization of the project;
 - (G) economic development activities that promote the economic self-sufficiency of residents under the revitalization program, *including a Neighborhood Networks initiative for the establishment and operation of computer centers in public housing for the purpose of enhancing the self-sufficiency, employability, and economic self-reliance of public housing residents by providing them with onsite computer access and training resources;*
 - (H) necessary management improvements;

- (I) leveraging other resources, including additional housing resources, retail supportive services, jobs, and other economic development uses on or near the project that will benefit future residents of the site;
 - (J) replacement housing (including appropriate homeownership downpayment assistance for displaced residents or other appropriate replacement homeownership activities) and rental assistance under section 8;
 - (K) transitional security activities; and
 - (L) necessary supportive services, except that not more than 15 percent of the amount of any grant may be used for activities under this paragraph.
 - (2) **ENDOWMENT TRUST FOR SUPPORTIVE SERVICES.** In using grant amounts under this section made available in fiscal year 2000 or thereafter for supportive services under paragraph (1)(L), a public housing agency may deposit such amounts in an endowment trust to provide supportive services over such period of time as the agency determines. Such amounts shall be provided to the agency by the Secretary in a lump sum when requested by the agency, shall be invested in a wise and prudent manner, and shall be used (together with any interest thereon earned) only for eligible uses pursuant to paragraph (1)(L). A public housing agency may use amounts in an endowment trust under this paragraph in conjunction with other amounts donated or otherwise made available to the trust for similar purposes.
- (e) **APPLICATION AND SELECTION.**
- (1) **APPLICATION.** An application for a grant under this section shall demonstrate the appropriateness of the proposal in the context of the local housing market relative to other alternatives, and shall include such other information and be submitted at such time and in accordance with such procedures, as the Secretary shall prescribe.

- (2) **SELECTION CRITERIA.** The Secretary shall establish selection criteria for the award of grants under this section and shall include such factors as-
 - (A) the relationship of the grant to the public housing agency plan for the applicant and how the grant will result in a revitalized site that will enhance the neighborhood in which the project is located and enhance economic opportunities for residents;
 - (B) the capability and record of the applicant public housing agency, or any alternative management entity for the agency, for managing large-scale redevelopment or modernization projects, meeting construction timetables, and obligating amounts in a timely manner;
 - (C) the extent to which the applicant could undertake such activities without a grant under this section;
 - (D) the extent of involvement of residents, State and local governments, private service providers, financing entities, and developers, in the development of a revitalization program for the project;
 - (E) the need for affordable housing in the community;
 - (F) the supply of other housing available and affordable to families receiving tenant-based assistance under section 8;
 - (G) the amount of funds and other resources to be leveraged by the grant;
 - (H) the extent of the need for, and the potential impact of, the revitalization program; and
 - (I) such other factors as the Secretary considers appropriate.
 - (3) **APPLICABILITY OF SELECTION CRITERIA.** The Secretary may determine not to apply certain of the selection criteria established pursuant to paragraph (2) when awarding grants for demolition only, tenant-based assistance only, or other specific categories of revitalization activities. This section may not be construed to require any application for a grant under this section to include demolition of public housing or to preclude use of grant amounts for rehabilitation or rebuilding of any housing on an existing site.
- (f) **COST LIMITS.** Subject to the provisions of this section, the Secretary-
- (1) shall establish cost limits on eligible activities under this section sufficient to provide for effective revitalization programs; and
 - (2) may establish other cost limits on eligible activities under this section.

- (g) **DISPOSITION AND REPLACEMENT.** Any severely distressed public housing disposed of pursuant to a revitalization plan and any public housing developed in lieu of such severely distressed housing, shall be subject to the provisions of section 18. Severely distressed public housing demolished pursuant to a revitalization plan shall not be subject to the provisions of section 18.
- (h) **ADMINISTRATION BY OTHER ENTITIES.** The Secretary may require a grantee under this section to make arrangements satisfactory to the Secretary for use of an entity other than the public housing agency to carry out activities assisted under the revitalization plan, if the Secretary determines that such action will help to effectuate the purposes of this section.
- (i) **WITHDRAWAL OF FUNDING.** If a grantee under this section does not proceed within a reasonable timeframe, in the determination of the Secretary, the Secretary shall withdraw any grant amounts under this section that have not been obligated by the public housing agency. The Secretary shall redistribute any withdrawn amounts to one or more other applicants eligible for assistance under this section or to one or more other entities capable of proceeding expeditiously in the same locality in carrying out the revitalization plan of the original grantee.
- (j) **DEFINITIONS.** For purposes of this section, the following definitions shall apply:
 - (1) **APPLICANT.** The term "applicant" means-
 - (A) any public housing agency that is not designated as troubled pursuant to section 6(j)(2);
 - (B) any public housing agency for which a private housing management agent has been selected, or a receiver has been appointed, pursuant to section 6(j)(3); and
 - (C) any public housing agency that is designated as troubled pursuant to section 6(j)(2) and that-
 - (i) is so designated principally for reasons that will not affect the capacity of the agency to carry out a revitalization program;
 - (ii) is making substantial progress toward eliminating the deficiencies of the agency; or
 - (iii) is otherwise determined by the Secretary to be capable of carrying out a revitalization program.

- (2) SEVERELY DISTRESSED PUBLIC HOUSING. The term "severely distressed public housing" means a public housing project (or building in a project)-
- (A) that
- (i) requires major redesign, reconstruction or redevelopment, or partial or total demolition, to correct serious deficiencies in the original design (including inappropriately high population density), deferred maintenance, physical deterioration or obsolescence of major systems and other deficiencies in the physical plant of the project;
 - (ii) is a significant contributing factor to the physical decline of and disinvestment by public and private entities in the surrounding neighborhood;
 - (iii)
 - (I) is occupied predominantly by families who are very low-income families with children, are unemployed, and dependent on various forms of public assistance; or
 - (II) has high rates of vandalism and criminal activity (including drug-related criminal activity) in comparison to other housing in the area;
 - (iv) cannot be revitalized through assistance under other programs, such as the program for capital and operating assistance for public housing under this Act, or the programs under sections 9 and 14 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (as in effect before the effective date under section 503(a) of the Quality Housing and Work Responsibility Act of 1998), because of cost constraints and inadequacy of available amounts; and
 - (v) in the case of individual buildings, is, in the Secretary's determination, sufficiently separable from the remainder of the project of which the building is part to make use of the building feasible for purposes of this section; or
- (B) that was a project described in subparagraph (A) that has been legally vacated or demolished, but for which the Secretary has not yet provided replacement housing assistance (other than tenant-based assistance).

- (3) **SUPPORTIVE SERVICES.** The term "supportive services" includes all activities that will promote upward mobility, self-sufficiency, and improved quality of life for the residents of the public housing project involved, including literacy training, job training, day care, transportation, and economic development activities.
- (k) **GRANTEE REPORTING.** The Secretary shall require grantees of assistance under this section to report the sources and uses of all amounts expended for revitalization plans.
- (l) **ANNUAL REPORT.** The Secretary shall submit to the Congress an annual report setting forth-
 - (1) the number, type, and cost of public housing units revitalized pursuant to this section;
 - (2) the status of projects identified as severely distressed public housing;
 - (3) the amount and type of financial assistance provided under and in conjunction with this section; and
 - (4) the recommendations of the Secretary for statutory and regulatory improvements to the program established by this section.
- (m) **FUNDING.**
 - (1) **AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.** There are authorized to be appropriated for grants under this section \$600,000,000 for fiscal year 1999 and such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2000, 2001, and 2002.
 - (2) **TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND PROGRAM OVERSIGHT.** Of the amount appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) for any fiscal year, the Secretary may use up to 2 percent for technical assistance or contract expertise, *including assistance in connection with the establishment and operation of computer centers in public housing through the Neighborhood Networks initiative described in subsection (d)(1)(G).* Such assistance or contract expertise may be provided directly or indirectly by grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements, and shall include training, and the cost of necessary travel for participants in such training, by or to officials of the Department of Housing and Urban Development, of public housing agencies, and of residents.
- (n) **SUNSET.** No assistance may be provided under this section after September 30, 2002.